

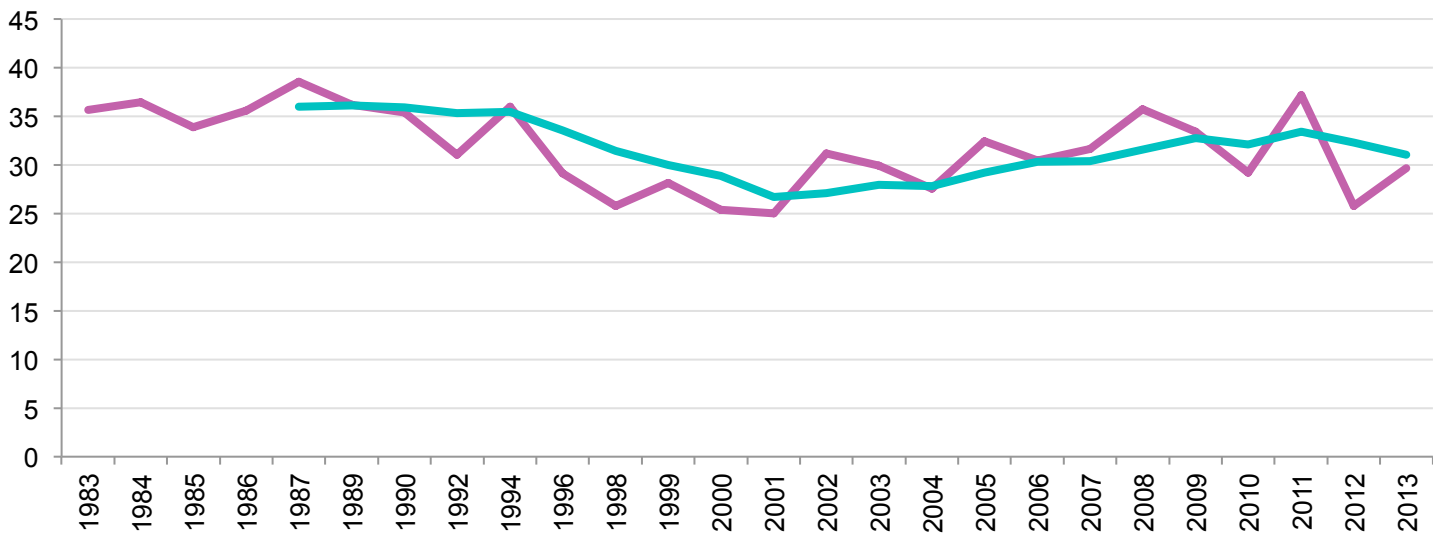
30 years of British Social Attitudes

self-reported racial prejudice data

Contents:

- Overall frequencies for 30 years
- Demographic breakdowns for 2013
- Changes over time for different demographic groups
- Link with attitude to immigration
- Comparison with other trends

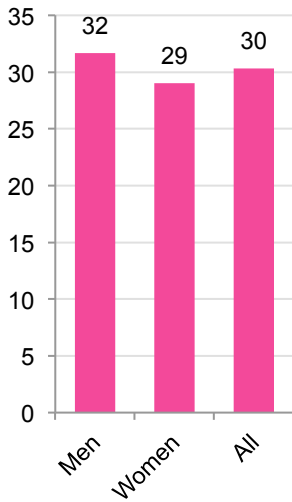
Would you describe yourself as very prejudiced/a little prejudiced against people of other races? 1983-2013 (including 5 year moving average)



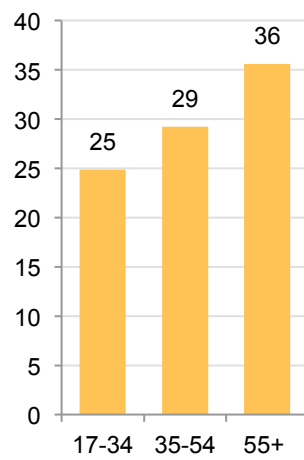
| | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1989 | 1990 | 1992 | 1994 | 1996 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Very prejudiced | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| A little prejudiced | 31 | 34 | 29 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 29 | 34 | 27 | 24 | 26 | 23 | 23 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 26 | 34 | 24 | 27 |
| Not prejudiced at all | 64 | 62 | 65 | 63 | 60 | 63 | 63 | 68 | 63 | 70 | 73 | 71 | 73 | 73 | 67 | 69 | 70 | 65 | 68 | 66 | 62 | 64 | 69 | 61 | 73 | 68 |
| Sample size | 1761 | 1675 | 1804 | 3100 | 2847 | 3029 | 1397 | 1473 | 2302 | 2399 | 1035 | 2718 | 2293 | 2188 | 1123 | 4432 | 1062 | 1075 | 3213 | 2022 | 1128 | 1128 | 2216 | 2205 | 2172 | 2149 |

Who describes themselves as racially prejudiced in 2013?

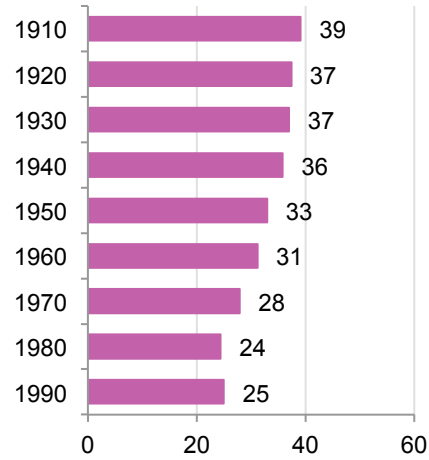
Gender



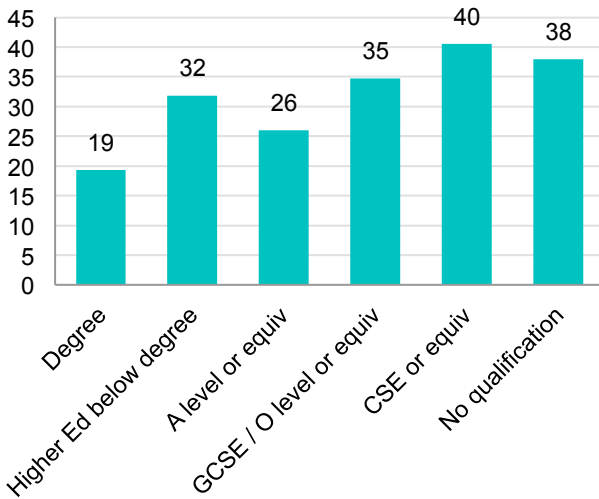
Age



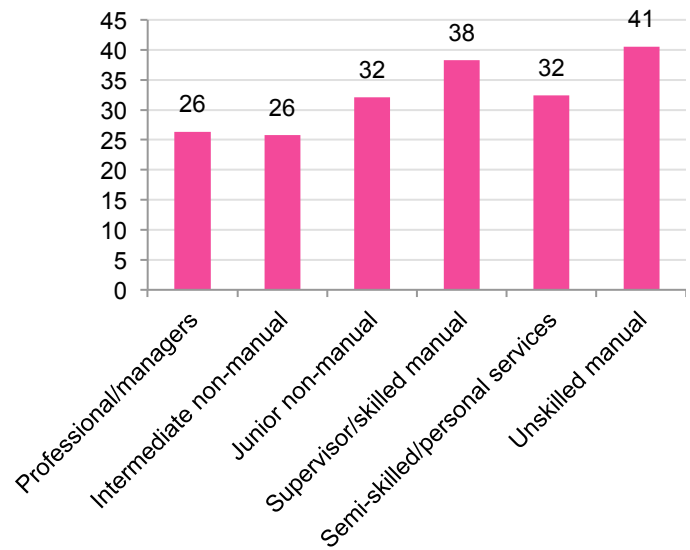
Decade of birth



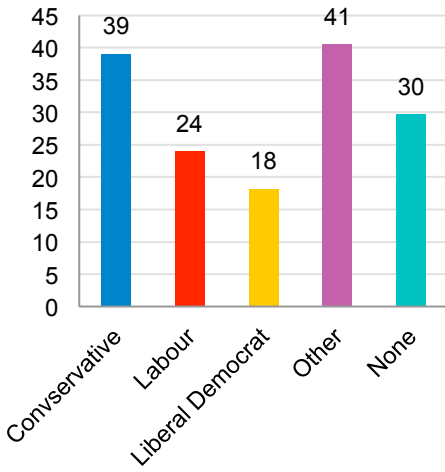
Education



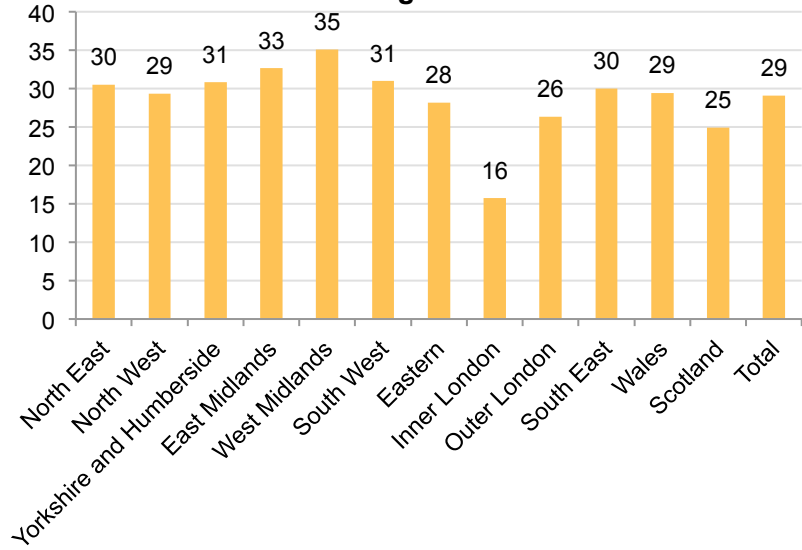
Occupational class



Party supporters

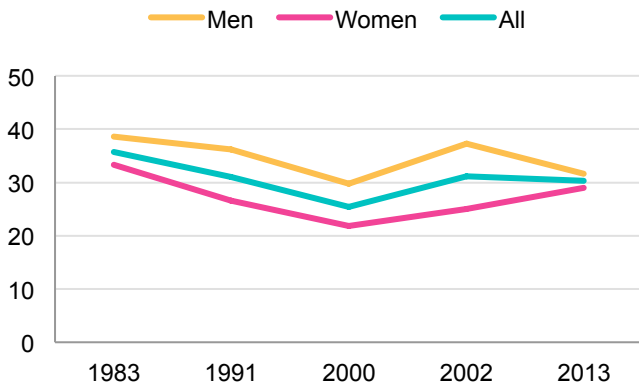


Region



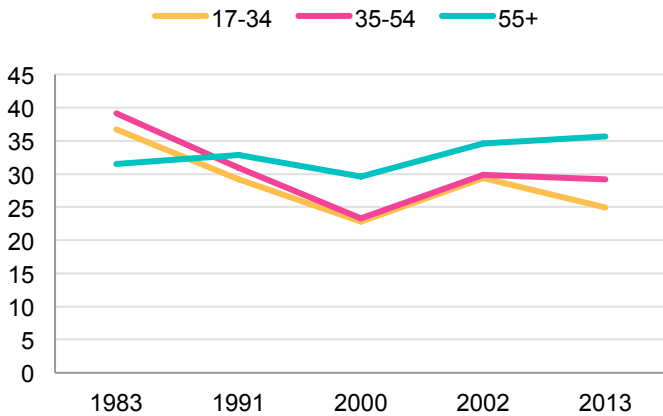
How has the % who report some level of racial prejudice of each of these demographics changed over time?

Gender



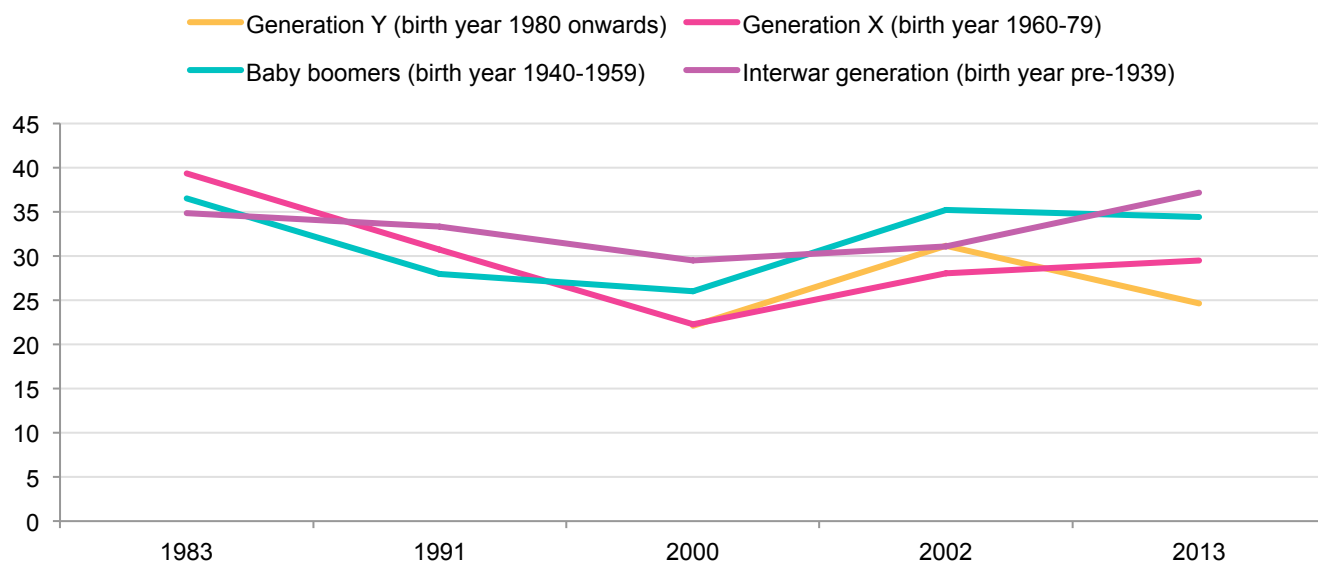
| | 1983 | 1991 | 2000 | 2002 | 2013 |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Men | 39 | 36 | 30 | 37 | 32 |
| Women | 33 | 27 | 22 | 25 | 29 |
| All | 36 | 31 | 25 | 31 | 30 |

Age



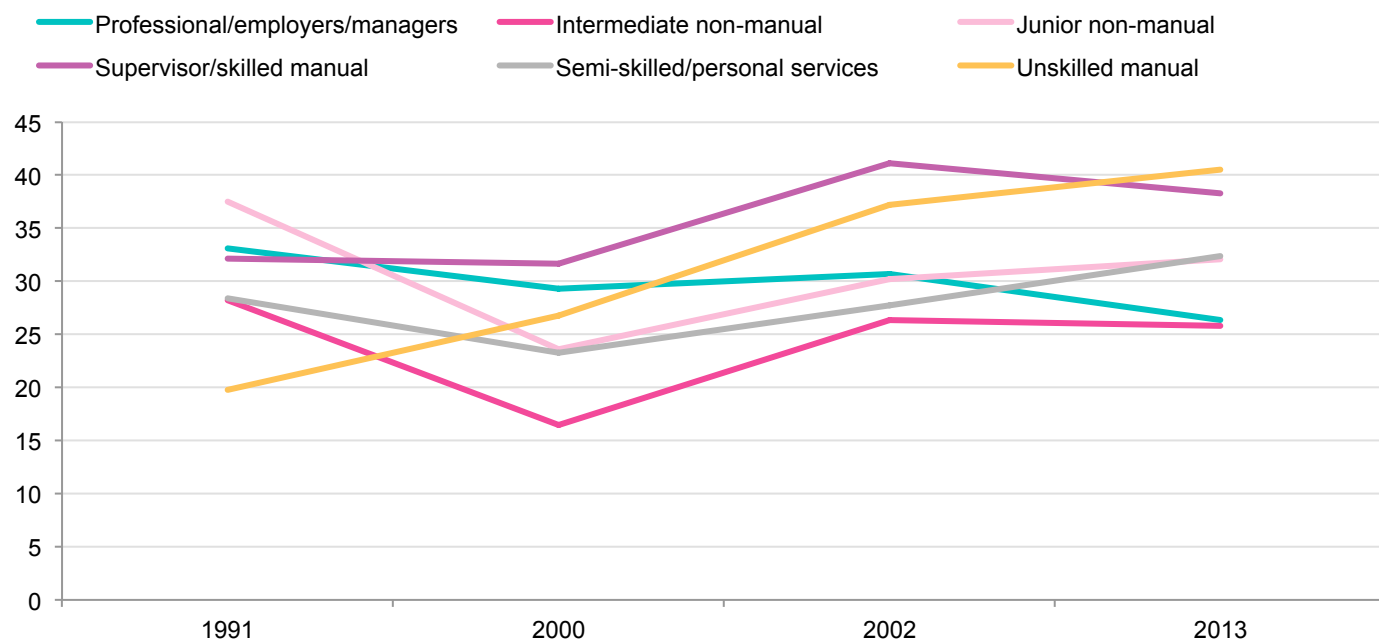
| | 17-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | All |
|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| 1983 | 37 | 39 | 31 | 36 |
| 1991 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 31 |
| 2000 | 23 | 23 | 30 | 25 |
| 2002 | 29 | 30 | 35 | 31 |
| 2013 | 25 | 29 | 36 | 30 |

Generation



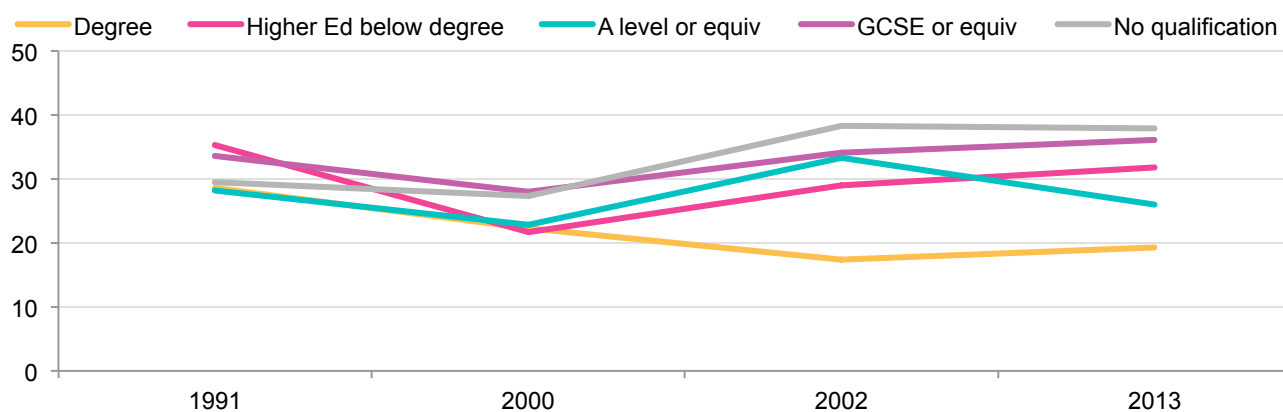
| | 1983 | 1991 | 2000 | 2002 | 2013 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| Generation Y (birth year 1980 onwards) | | | 22 | 31 | 25 |
| Generation X (birth year 1960-79) | 39 | 31 | 22 | 28 | 30 |
| Baby Boomers (birth year 1940-1959) | 40 | 28 | 26 | 35 | 34 |
| Interwar generation (birth year pre-1929) | 35 | 33 | 29 | 31 | 37 |

Occupational Class



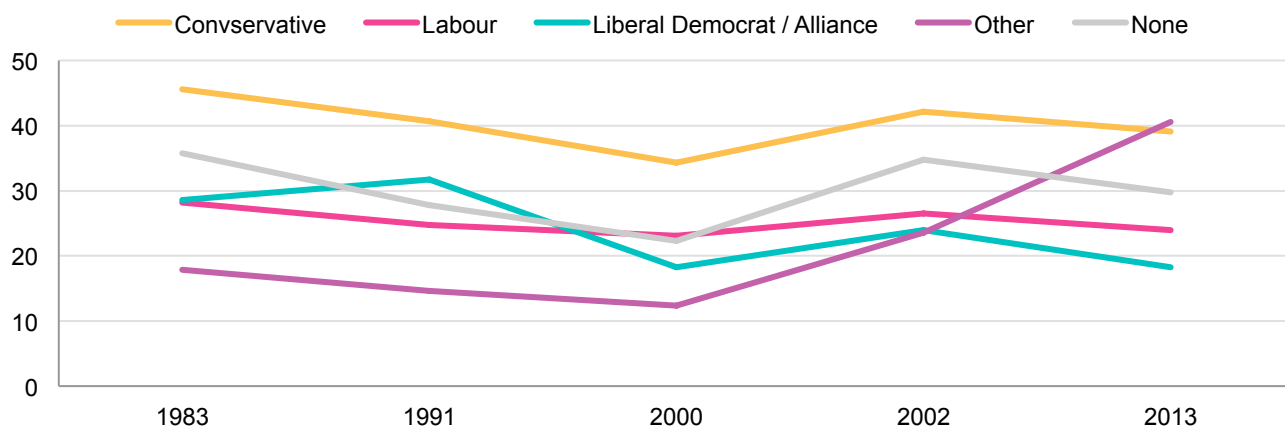
| | Professional /employers/ managers | Intermediate non-manual | Junior non-manual | Supervisor/s killed manual | Semi-skilled/perso nal services | Unskilled manual | Total |
|------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| 1991 | 33 | 28 | 37 | 32 | 28 | 20 | 31 |
| 2000 | 29 | 16 | 24 | 32 | 23 | 27 | 25 |
| 2002 | 31 | 26 | 30 | 41 | 28 | 37 | 31 |
| 2013 | 26 | 26 | 32 | 38 | 32 | 41 | 30 |

Education



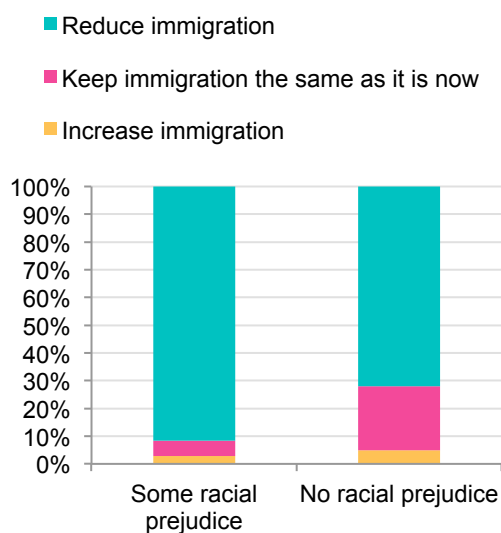
| | Degree | Higher Ed below degree | A level or equiv | GCSE / O level or equiv | CSE or equiv | No qualification | Total |
|------|--------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------|
| 1991 | 29 | 35 | 28 | 35 | 30 | 30 | 31 |
| 2000 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 25 |
| 2002 | 17 | 29 | 33 | 38 | 29 | 38 | 31 |
| 2013 | 19 | 32 | 26 | 35 | 40 | 38 | 30 |

Partisanship



| | Conservative | Labour | Liberal Democrat / Alliance | Other | None | Total |
|------|--------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|
| 1983 | 46 | 28 | 29 | 18 | 36 | 36 |
| 1991 | 41 | 25 | 32 | 15 | 28 | 31 |
| 2000 | 34 | 23 | 18 | 12 | 22 | 25 |
| 2002 | 42 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 35 | 31 |
| 2013 | 39 | 24 | 18 | 41 | 30 | 30 |

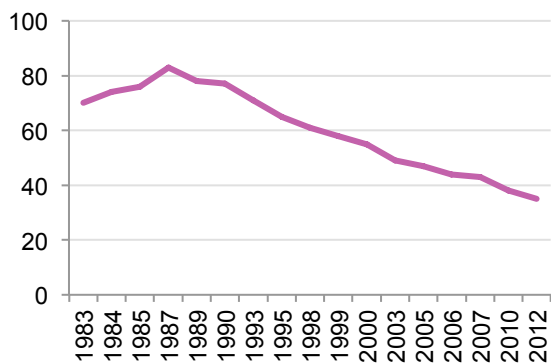
Link between racial prejudice and immigration



| | Some racial prejudice | No racial prejudice |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Increase immigration | 3% | 5% |
| Keep immigration the same as it is now | 6% | 23% |
| Reduce immigration | 92% | 72% |

How does this compare with other trends over the same time period?

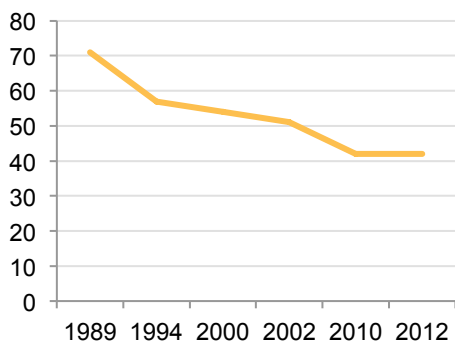
Same-sex relations can sometimes be wrong



Sex before marriage is sometimes wrong



Agree that people who want children ought to get married



Religiosity

